

Outcome statement	Desired outcome	Draft COAG Targets
<p><i>Families, children and youth</i></p> <p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children and young people are safe, resilient, and thriving</p>	<p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children thrive in their early years</p>	<p><b>Commonwealth-led</b></p> <p>Increase the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children assessed as developmentally on track in all five domains of the Australian Early Development Census to 45 per cent by 2028</p>
	<p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander families and households are safe</p>	<p><b>State-led</b></p> <p>Existing target: 95 per cent of all Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander four-year-olds enrolled in early childhood education by 2025</p>
<p><i>Health</i></p> <p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people are healthy, well and safe</p>	<p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people enjoy long and healthy lives</p>	<p><b>Commonwealth-led</b></p> <p>Existing target: Close the gap in life expectancy between Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous Australians within a generation, by 2031</p>
	<p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children are born healthy and strong</p>	<p><b>Commonwealth-led</b></p> <p>By 2028, 90-92 per cent of babies born to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander mothers have a healthy birthweight</p>

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<p><i>Education</i></p> <p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people achieve their learning potential and flourish</p>	<p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander students succeed at school</p>	<p><b>State-led<sup>1</sup></b></p> <p>Increase the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander students in the top two bands of NAPLAN reading and numeracy for years 3, 5, 7 and 9 by an average of 6 percentage points by 2028</p> <p><u>AND</u></p> <p>Decrease the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander students in the bottom two bands of NAPLAN reading and numeracy for years 3, 5, 7 and 9 by an average of 6 percentage points by 2028</p>
	<p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander students stay in school</p>	<p><b>State-led</b></p> <p><b>Existing target:</b> Halve the gap in attainment of Year 12 or equivalent qualifications between Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander and non-Indigenous 20-24 year-olds by 2020</p>
	<p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander students reach their full potential through further education pathways</p>	<p><b>Commonwealth-led</b></p> <p>47 per cent of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples (aged 20-64 years) have completed Certificate III or above, including higher education, by 2028</p>
<p><i>Economic Development</i></p> <p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people experience equal opportunity and economic prosperity</p>	<p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander youth are engaged in employment or education</p>	<p><b>Commonwealth-led</b></p> <p>65 per cent of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander youth (15-24 years) are in employment, education or training by 2028</p>
	<p>Strong Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander workforce participation</p>	<p><b>Commonwealth-led</b></p> <p>60 per cent of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people aged 25-64 years are employed by 2028</p>

<sup>1</sup> Once proficiency measures are adopted in national reporting, this target could be re-calibrated to proficiency standards. This would be consistent with the approach being taken in the current schooling agreement.

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<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Housing</i></p> <p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people secure appropriate, affordable housing as a pathway to better lives</p>	<p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people secure appropriate, affordable housing as a pathway to better lives</p>	<p><b>State-led</b></p> <p>Increase the proportion of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population living in appropriately sized (not overcrowded) housing to 82 per cent by 2028</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Justice, including youth justice</i></p> <p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people are not overrepresented in the criminal justice system</p>	<p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people are not overrepresented in the criminal justice system</p>	<p><b>State-led</b></p> <p>Reduce the rate of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander young people in detention by 11-19 per cent and adults held in incarceration by at least 5 per cent by 2028</p>
<p style="text-align: center;"><i>Land and waters</i></p> <p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people maintain distinctive spiritual, physical and economic relationship with the land and waters</p>	<p>Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples' land, water and cultural rights are realised</p>	<p><b>Commonwealth-led</b> (target to be further refined during further consultation)</p> <p>A Land and Waters target will be developed by mid-2019 by all jurisdictions to support Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples' access to, management and ownership of, land of which they have a traditional association, or which can assist with their social, cultural and economic development</p>